

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
EASTERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

BRENTON LIPSCOMB,

Plaintiff,

v.

EDWARDS AIR FORCE BASE, *et al.*,

Defendants.

Case Nos. 1:24-cv-01305-JLT-CDB  
1:24-cv-01306-CDB  
1:24-cv-01307-CDB  
1:24-cv-01308-JLT-CDB

ORDER TO SHOW CAUSE WHY THESE  
CASES SHOULD NOT BE  
CONSOLIDATED WITH RELATED  
ACTIONS OR WHY RELATED ACTIONS  
SHOULD NOT BE DISMISSED

(Doc. 1)

21-DAY DEADLINE

Plaintiff Brenton Lipscomb (“Plaintiff”) initiated these four actions with the filing of four separate complaints and associated applications to proceed *in forma pauperis* on October 25, 2024. (Docs. 1, 2). *See* Case Numbers: 1:24-cv-01305-JLT-CDB (“Action 1305”), 1:24-cv-01306-CDB (“Action 1306”), 1:24-cv-01307-CDB (“Action 1307”), and 1:24-cv-01308-JLT-CDB (“Action 1308”).

It appears that Plaintiff’s complaints in these actions allege substantially similar facts and nearly identical causes of action against related defendants. *See* (Doc. 1). From review of the four complaints, it appears they are duplicative and it may therefore be appropriate to either consolidate the actions into a single action or dismiss three of actions and proceed with Action

1 1308 as the action encompassing the broadest set of allegations applicable to all defendants and  
 2 claims. As such, the Court orders Plaintiff to show cause why (1) all four actions should not be  
 3 consolidated, and (2) why three of the actions (Action 1305, Action 1306, and Action 1307)  
 4 should not be dismissed, with Action 1308 remaining as the operative case.

## 5 **I. APPLICABLE LAW**

6 “Plaintiffs generally have ‘no right to maintain two separate actions involving the same  
 7 subject matter at the same time in the same court and against the same defendant.’” *Adams v.*  
 8 *Cal. Dep’t of Health Servs.*, 487 F.3d 684, 688 (9th Cir. 2007) (quoting *Walton v. Eaton Corp.*,  
 9 563 F.2d 66, 70 (3d Cir. 1977)), overruled on other grounds by *Taylor v. Sturgell*, 553 U.S. 880,  
 10 904 (2008).

11 “To determine whether a suit is duplicative, we borrow from the test for claim preclusion.”  
 12 *Adams*, 487 F.3d at 688. “[T]he true test of the sufficiency of a plea of ‘other suit pending’ in  
 13 another forum [i]s the legal efficacy of the first suit, when finally disposed of, as ‘the thing  
 14 adjudged,’ regarding the matters at issue in the second suit.” *Id.* (second alteration in original)  
 15 (quoting *The Haytian Republic*, 154 U.S. 118, 124 (1894)). “Thus, in assessing whether the  
 16 second action is duplicative of the first, we examine whether the causes of action and relief  
 17 sought, as well as the parties . . . to the action, are the same.” *Adams*, 487 F.3d at 689; *see also*  
 18 *Serlin v. Arthur Andersen & Co.*, 3 F.3d 221, 223 (7th Cir. 1993) (“[A] suit is duplicative if the  
 19 claims, parties, and available relief do not significantly differ between the two actions.”) (citation  
 20 and internal quotation marks omitted).

21 “After weighing the equities of the case, the district court may exercise its discretion to  
 22 dismiss a duplicative later-filed action, to stay that action pending resolution of the previously  
 23 filed action, to enjoin the parties from proceeding with it, or to consolidate both actions.” *Adams*,  
 24 487 F.3d at 688.

## 25 **II. DISCUSSION**

### 26 **a. Named Parties**

27 Three of the defendants identified in Plaintiff’s actions (Edwards Air Force Base, Frank  
 28 Kendall, III, and Heather Wilson) are named defendants in all four actions. Action 1305 includes

1 the aforementioned three parties plus Frances Morris; Action 1306 includes the above three plus  
2 Maurice McKoy; and Action 1307 includes the above three plus Jamason Edwards. Action 1308  
3 includes all the named parties in the other three actions; that is, Edwards Air Force Base, Frank  
4 Kendall, III, Heather Wilson, Frances Morris, Maurice McKoy, and Jamason Edwards. *See* (Doc.  
5 1).

6 **b. Alleged Causes of Action**

7 In Action 1308, Plaintiff raises seven causes of action: whistleblower retaliation pursuant  
8 to 5 U.S.C. section 2303, Title VII of the Civil Rights Act – harassment (race), Title VII of the  
9 Civil Rights Act – harassment (color), Title VII of the Civil Rights Act – harassment (sexual  
10 orientation and gender), Title VII of the Civil Rights Act – retaliation, Title VI of the Civil Rights  
11 Act – discrimination by recipient of federal financial assistance/funding, and Title VII of the  
12 Civil Rights Act – sexual harassment in an employment context. *See* (Doc. 1).

13 The other three actions raise the same seven causes of action. Action 1305 (Doc. 1 at 50-  
14 55); Action 1306 (Doc. 1 at 50-56); Action 1307 (Doc. 1 at 49-55).

15 **c. Alleged Facts**

16 Plaintiff's four complaints are lengthy, each numbering at or around 55 pages with  
17 approximately 80 additional pages of exhibits. Upon a general review of the complaints, all four  
18 actions appear to arise from a substantially similar common set of facts. The below citations are  
19 to the complaint filed in Action 1306.

20 In brief, Plaintiff appears to allege that he was hired as a supervisory financial management  
21 specialist at Edwards Air Force Base. Action 1306 (Doc. 1 at 10). Plaintiff moved in together  
22 with Jamason Edwards ("J. Edwards"), a co-worker, and Major Maurice McKoy, a supervisor.  
23 *Id.* at 12. Plaintiff and J. Edwards then moved into a rented home and began a sexual relationship,  
24 which they kept hidden from McKoy. *Id.* at 14-15. McKoy would visit and at times J. Edwards  
25 would stay in the same room as McKoy. *Id.* at 16. Plaintiff and McKoy had an argument at  
26 Plaintiff's home regarding Plaintiff's work performance and his "having an alliance" with other  
27 employees. *Id.* at 17. Afterwards, McKoy revoked permission for Plaintiff to attend a training  
28 via teleconference. *Id.* at 17-18. McKoy and J. Edwards would take flights together, with

1 McKoy covering J. Edwards airfare; Plaintiff was reluctant to join for professional and financial  
2 reasons and was then “asked/forced” to watch McKoy’s dog. *Id.* at 20.

3 Plaintiff and J. Edwards moved to Los Angeles together. *Id.* They continued to hide their  
4 relationship from McKoy and attempted to hide their common address, but “McKoy knew they  
5 were living in the same house.” At this time, Plaintiff and J. Edwards were under a situational  
6 telework agreement. *Id.* at 21.

7 After learning of Plaintiff and J. Edwards move to Los Angeles, McKoy attempted to  
8 transition the telework agreement to a “zero tolerance” stance, but this was rejected by leadership.  
9 McKoy was given approval to reduce Plaintiff’s and Edward’s telework days from three a week  
10 to two a week. J. Edwards began staying at McKoy’s home during the weekdays and in Los  
11 Angeles with Plaintiff on weekends. *Id.*

12 McKoy expressed frustrations with Plaintiff’s intern and indicated the intern would be  
13 terminated in late 2022. *Id.* at 22. McKoy ostracized Plaintiff from leadership meetings and  
14 created an aggressive work environment. *Id.* at 23. McKoy began harassing the Plaintiff. *Id.*  
15 at 25. It appears Plaintiff was in favor of hiring his intern and was directed to do so by the  
16 Employee Management Relations (“EMR”) office, but this was denied in strong language by  
17 McKoy. *Id.* at 27. Plaintiff’s intern was hired, as McKoy was “forced” to do so. Immediately  
18 after, McKoy requested a meeting with Plaintiff where Plaintiff was told he had the option to  
19 resign or accept a reassignment. *Id.* at 29.

20 Plaintiff was told by McKoy that J. Edwards would decide his new role. *Id.* at 30. Plaintiff  
21 was communicating with Department of Defense Office of Inspector General (“DODIG”)   
22 employee Linda Webb who then attempted to initiate a sexual relationship. When Plaintiff  
23 refused, she began attempting to “force a relationship” between the Plaintiff and her nephew. *Id.*  
24 at 31-32. Plaintiff received notice of his reassignment and that he would be detailed to J.  
25 Edwards. J. Edwards moved out of his and Plaintiff’s home in Los Angeles. *Id.* at 32-33.

26 Plaintiff details his disclosure of McKoy’s and J. Edwards’ abuse of authority, preferential  
27 treatment, and improper hiring practices to his immediate supervisor, Frances Morris, along with  
28 numerous other disclosures to other individuals and the Judge Advocate General. *Id.* at 33-47.

1 Plaintiff was terminated on June 29, 2023. *Id.* at 47.

2 The Court notes there seem to be only minor variations across the four complaints and that  
3 all four of Plaintiff's complaints allege a substantially similar set of facts.

4 **III. CONCLUSION AND ORDER**

5 It appears that Action 1308 includes all parties that are named in Plaintiff's three other  
6 actions. Since the allegations, parties, and causes of action are substantially similar across all  
7 four actions, the Court will order Plaintiff to show cause why these actions should not be  
8 consolidated or why the three related actions should not be dismissed as duplicative of Action  
9 1308.

10 Accordingly, it is HEREBY ORDERED that within 21 days from the date of this order,  
11 Plaintiff shall show cause in writing:

- 12 1. Why Plaintiff's four cases (1:24-cv-01305-JLT-CDB, 1:24-cv-01306-CDB, 1:24-cv-  
13 01307-CDB, and 1:24-cv-01308-JLT-CDB) should not be consolidated; and  
14 2. Why the related actions should not be dismissed as duplicative of Case Number 1:24-  
15 cv-01308-JLT-CDB.

16 **Failure to timely comply with this Order will result in the imposition of sanctions, up**  
17 **to and including a recommendation to the assigned district judge that these actions should**  
18 **be dismissed.**

19 IT IS SO ORDERED.

20 Dated: October 30, 2024

21   
UNITED STATES MAGISTRATE JUDGE